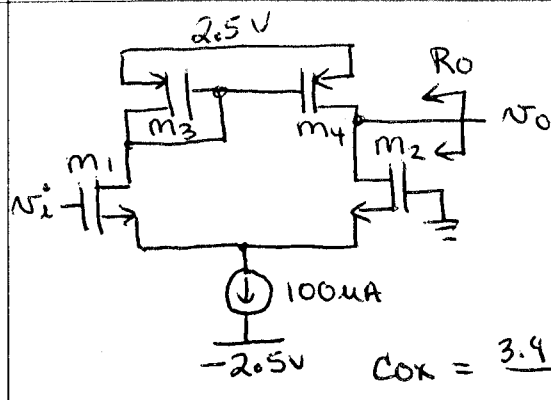


①



$$I_1 = I_2 = I_3 = I_4 = 50 \mu A$$

$$R_o = r_{o2} \parallel r_{o4}$$

$$\text{From (1.163)} \quad V_{An} = \frac{I_{eff}}{dI/dV_{DS}} = \frac{1 - 2(0.12)}{0.08} = 9.5$$

$$|V_{Ap}| = \frac{1 - 2(0.18)}{0.04} = 16$$

$$r_{o2} = \frac{9.5}{50 \mu} = 190 K\Omega \quad r_{o4} = \frac{16}{50 \mu} = 320 K\Omega$$

$$C_{ox} = \frac{3.4 \times 8.854 \times 10^{-14}}{1.56 \times 10^{-8} \text{ cm}} = 2.3 \times 10^{-7} \text{ F/cm}^2$$

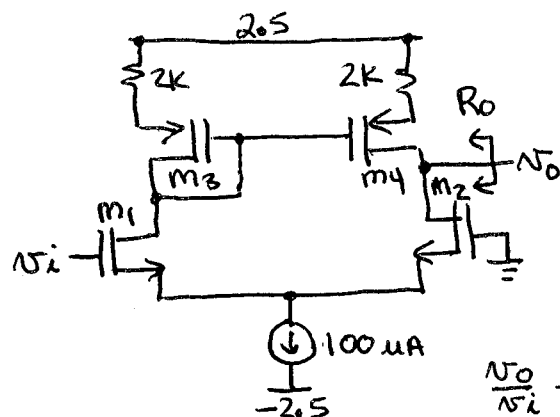
$$K'_n = 2.3 \times 10^{-7} (550) = 127 \mu A/V^2$$

$$g_{m1} = \sqrt{2(127) \frac{50}{1 - 2(0.12)}} = 914 \mu A/V = 6 m$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = +G_m R_o = 0.914 (190 \parallel 320) = \boxed{109} \quad R_o = 190 K \parallel 320 K = \boxed{119 K\Omega}$$

SPICE gives  $V_o/V_i = 142$  and  $R_o = 138 K\Omega$

②



$$K'_p = 2.3 \times 10^{-7} (250) = 58 \mu A/V^2$$

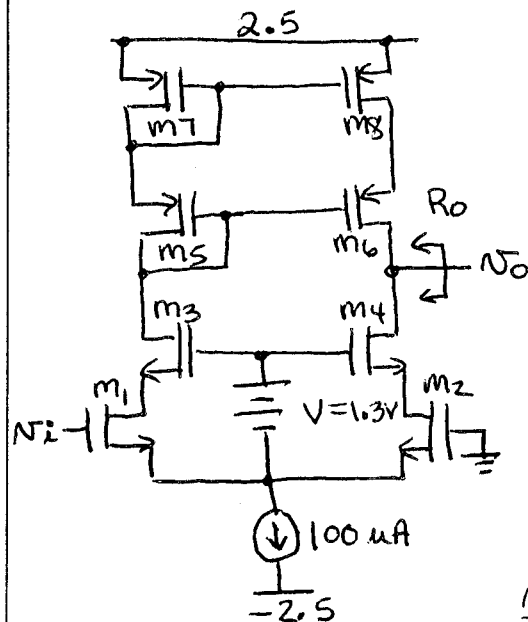
$$R_o = r_{o2} \parallel r_{o4} (1 + g_{m4} (2K))$$

$$g_{m4} = \sqrt{2(58) \frac{100}{1 - 2(0.18)}} (50) = 952 \mu A/V$$

$$R_o = 190 K \parallel [320 K (1 + (0.952)(2))] = \boxed{158 K\Omega}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = G_m R_o = 0.914 (158) = \boxed{144}$$

③



$$R_o = (g_{m6} r_{o6} r_{o8}) \parallel (g_{m4} r_{o4} r_{o2})$$

$$g_{m6} = \sqrt{2(58) \frac{100}{0.64}} (50) = 0.952 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$g_{m4} = \sqrt{2(127) \frac{50}{0.76}} (50) = 0.914 \text{ mA/V}$$

$$r_{o6} = r_{o8} = \frac{16}{50 \mu} = 320 K\Omega$$

$$r_{o4} = r_{o2} = \frac{9.5}{50 \mu} = 190 K\Omega$$

$$R_o = [(0.952)(320)^2] \parallel [(0.914)(190)^2] = \boxed{24.7 M\Omega}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = G_m R_o = g_{m1} R_o$$

$$= 0.914 (24.7 \times 10^3) = \boxed{22,600}$$

In practice,  $V$  would be adjusted so that  $m_1$  &  $m_2$  barely operate in the active region.